Fuego
Status and Roadmap
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Outline

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Micro-Introduction

Fuego = (Jenkins + host scripts + pre-packaged tests) inside a container
Vision – super high level

Do for testing what open source has done for coding

• Significant parts of the test process are unshared, ad hoc, private, etc.
  • For no good reason – most QA doesn’t need to be proprietary
  • There are OSS frameworks and test programs but parts are missing to create a open testing community.

• Fuego Goal:
  • Promote the sharing of tests, test methods, and results, the way code is shared now

  • Make it easy to create, share and discover tests
  • Make test results easy to share and evaluate
Core principles

- Actually finds bugs
- Allows sharing
- Usable by wide audience
  - Minimal requirements
  - Customizable
- Applicable to embedded
- Easy to use
- Scalability via decentralization
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Status

• 1.2.0 ("Combustion") released Oct 12, 2017
  • Lots of work over the summer for this release
• 1.2.1 released Nov 15, 2017
  • Bugfixes and cleanup
  • also Functional.kseltest

• New web site:
  • http://fuegotest.org/
  • wiki: http://fuegotest.org/wiki

• Miscellaneous projects
pre-1.2 Feature list

- Jenkins front end
  - Also has a command line interface ("ftc")
- Containerized
- Overlay system, for customization
  - Boards, distros, specs, plans
- Build system
- Tests are driven from host
- Multiple Transports
- Collection of Tests
- Results parsing and post-processing
Version 1.2.1 Features

- Unified Output Format
- Test dependency system
- Complex pass criteria handling
- Dynamic board variables
- Charting refactoring
- Test source from git repositories
- Transport modifications
- Test improvements
Unified Output Format

- Every test creates a “run.json” file
- Has meta-data for the test run, as well as results
  - meta-data:
    - start time, board, kernel version, etc.
- Test results are organized into:
  - test sets
  - test cases
  - measurements (numeric results)
- Format is modeled after KernelCI API
- Purpose is to allow consistent handling of test results
Test dependency system

- Test declares pre-requisites in fuego_test.sh
- Fuego evaluates dependencies and aborts test if they are not met
- Expressed in 2 ways:
  - NEED_ variables
    - NEED_MEMORY, NEED_KCONFIG, etc.
  - test_pre_check – arbitrary code
    - Usually sequence of calls to is_on_target and assert_define
- Purpose is to prevent costly build and execute phases
- Can also use (in future) to select tests for a board
Complex pass criteria handling

- Pass criteria is expressed in a JSON file
  - Allows for complex results determination
    - e.g. threshold for benchmarks, list of allowed failures
- Can be customized per board
- Can be shared with others
- Can (in future) be written automatically, based on current results
  - e.g. board filesystem performance threshold = current results + 5%
- Purpose is to allow specifying status determination, for complex tests (e.g. LTP)
  - Not all tests can be expected to pass
Dynamic board variables

- Users and Fuego can add additional board variables at runtime.
- Saves persistent information about a board.
- Automatically included in test variables for future tests.
- Purpose is to allow communication between tests, and automated test customization.
  - eg. Functional.kernel_build could populate FUEGO_KERNEL_CONFIG_PATH.
Charting refactoring

- Fuego charting was changed in 1.2 release
- Mostly internal reorganization of code
  - Some changes to support future report generation features
- Now support 3 chart types:
  - HTML table of testcase results
  - HTML table of test set (aggregate) results
  - Javascript plots of measurement data (for benchmark)
- Create “chart_config.json”, to allow for control of default visualization for test
Test source from git repositories

• Can retrieve test source from git repositories
  • Previously, only source from tarball was supported
• Specify source with:
  • gitrepo and gitref variables
    • gitref indicates a particular commit, tag or version
• Purpose is to provide greater flexibility and easier maintenance for managing test source
• Note: This requires external network access during the test build
  • Source from integrated tarballs doesn’t require this
Transport modifications

- New overlay functions for connect and disconnect to board
  - ov_transport_connect
  - ov_transport_disconnect
- Can be used for session setup and teardown
- Can also be used for provisioning the board or for reservation in an external system (eg. LAVA)
Test improvements

- Added support for aarch64 toolchains
- Added dependency information to some tests
- Some older tests were fixed to address build issues with newer toolchains
- The source for some test programs was updated to newer versions
- Parsers were added for some Functional tests, to give results for individual test cases
- Parser improvements in general
- Lots of other bug fixes were made
LTP test improvements

- Support for pre-installed LTP test binaries
  - In case you already have LTP packaged in your embedded distribution
- Simplified support for pre-installing Fuego LTP binaries
  - Significantly reduces test execution time, by skipping deploy phase
- Allow re-use of code between LTP test jobs
  - Avoid rebuilding the same LTP code, if toolchain and target architecture is the same
  - Reduces disk space for board farms
Fuego Project Processes

- Communication
  - Mailing list
  - Monthly conference call (AGL/CIAT)
  - Fuego hackathon

- Need contributor guidelines
  - Developer Certificate of Origin (Signed-off-by)
  - Code style guide
    - Mostly indentation (4 spaces, no tabs)
  - Patch submission tips
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Projects

- Board automation standards
- Linux Foundation funding
  - Fuego release self-test
  - Fuego Test Server
- China hackathon
- Japan hackathon
- Features in progress
Board automation standards

- Presentation at Linaro Connect
- Lots of meetings at ELCE on this
  - Pengutronix introduced labgrid
  - Linutronix demonstrated r4d and libvirt
  - BOF resulted in some collaboration:
    - See https://elinux.org/Board_Farm
    - Mailing list for discussion:
      - https://lists.yoctoproject.org/listinfo/automated-testing
- Please join this discussion
Linux Foundation Funding

- Release self-test (funded)
  - To use Fuego to do continuous integration for itself, and for release testing
- Test server hardware (funded)
  - To replace virtual machine with dedicated hardware
- LAVA test-level integration (not funded)
- Documentation conversion (not funded)
China Hackathon

- Was held in Shanghai at Fudan University on Nov 3-5
- Fujitsu employees were mentors at the event
  - Liu Wenlong, Bao Fei
- 5 Students worked on Fuego
- See http://fuegotest.org/wiki/HACKxFDU_2017_planning
- Website and logo completed
Japan Hackathon

- Will be held tomorrow (Dec 2) at Sony headquarters in Shinagawa
- See http://fuegotest.org/wiki/Japan_Fuego_Hackathon_2017
Features in progress

• Fuego release self-test
  • Implement Fuego release test as a Fuego test
  • Use multiple containers
    • Current container and container-under-test
  • Add support for evaluating web results
    • Compare browser images using Selenium HQ
      • Will help us with other image comparison tests

• Fuego centralized test server
  • Share ad-hoc test (test package)
  • Request test on someone else’s board
  • On backburner at the moment
Roadmap

Recent past → Near Future → Long Term
Roadmap

• Recent past:
  • Priority was stuff affecting test API or test packaging
    • Needed before big push for new tests

• Near future:
  • Documentation
    • Conversion to reStructuredText
  • Refactoring
  • Tutorials
  • New tests for AGL, LTSI, CIP
    • What tests to tackle next?
Roadmap (cont.)

- Near future (cont.):
  - Testplan enhancements
    - Controlled test sequences
      - Similar to Jenkins pipelines
      - Processing multiple steps (provisioning, testing, notifications, report generation) in sequence
    - More fields for plan configuration
  - Report generator and more charting control
    - Now that we have unified output, we can do queries, and different output formats
    - Looking at labgrid as possible solution
Roadmap (cont.)

• Near future (cont.):
  • System provisioning support
    • Install of software under test
      • Has been out-of-scope for Fuego
      • e.g. AGL image deploy, LTSI kernel update, etc.
    • Full automation requires board management API

• Long-term
  • Distributed test network
  • Hardware testing
Other Priorities

- LAVA integration
  - We have everything needed for transport integration
  - Need test-level integration
    - Separate build phase
    - Deploy to LAVA server
    - Create LAVA test that does:
      - Execute test on board
      - Collect results
Resources

- Fuego web server:
  - http://fuegotest.org/
  - wiki: http://fuegotest.org/wiki
- Mailing list:
  - https://lists.linuxfoundation.org/mailman/listinfo/fuego
- Repositories:
  - https://bitbucket.org/tbird20d/fuego
  - https://bitbucket.org/tbird20d/fuego-core