Bluetooth Smart Devices and LE on Linux



Andre Guedes João Paulo Rechi Vita

INSTITUTO NOKIA DE TECNOLOGIA

INdT

Independent and non-profit Research and Development Institute, founded by Nokia and focused on the generation of new concepts, products and solutions for areas related to mobile technologies and the internet.

INdT Areas:

- Product Creation
- OSS & UI
- Apps & Services
- Manufacturing & HW Technology



Agenda

- Intro to BLE technology
- LE profiles supported by BlueZ
- Broadcaster & Observer
- Current support status
- Work in progress
- Demos



Bluetooth Low Energy

- Specified in Bluetooth 4.0
- Low power consumption
- Coin-cell battery devices
- Fast connection establishment
- Short range



Market

- Consumer electronics and PC
- Fitness and Wellness
- Medical
- Mobiles phones
- Sensors and Automation



BLE System

Proximity 3rd party Battery HoG Generic Attribute Profile **Attribute Protocol** L2CAP **Host Controller** Interface Link Layer Physical Layer



Generic Attribute Profile

- Database of attributes
- Characteristics: groups of attributes
 - Declaration
 - Value
 - Configuration
- Services: sets of characteristics
- GATT API



Proximity Profile

- Reporter / Monitor
- When reporter distances from monitor an alert is emitted
- D-Bus API to set the alert level
- Link loss is supported ATM, path loss still to be implemented



Find Me Profile

- Locator / Target
- Emit an alert on the remote device upon a command (user interaction)
- D-Bus API to set the alert level
- Notification for apps (Target)



Time Profile

- Synchronizes the current local time
- Timezone and DST information
- No API needed



Health Thermometer Profile

- Thermometer / Collector
- Temperature measurements at periodic intervals
- D-Bus API to configure the interval and to register an agent to receive the measurements



HID over GATT Profile

- LE Human Interface Devices
- HID encapsulated into ATT
- No API is needed



Broadcaster and Observer

- Undirected connectionless data transfer
- Broadcaster
- Observer
- Use-cases
 - -Sensors
 - -Info advertisement



BLE support status

- Device discovery
 - -LE-only
 - -Interleaved
- Connection management
- Security Manager Protocol
 - -Just works
 - -Passkey entry
- BLE support enabled by default in kernel 3.5, improved in 3.6



BLE support status

- Generic Attribute API
- Profiles support
 - -Proximity
 - -Find Me
 - -Time
 - -Health Thermometer
 - -HID over GATT
 - -Scan Parameters
 - -Heart Rate
 - -Cycling Speed and Cadence



Work in progress

- GATT API improvements
- Broadcaster and Observer APIs
- Profiles
 - -Alert Notification
 - Phone alert status



INFO + CONTACT

www.indt.org.br

andre.guedes@openbossa.org
IRC: aguedes on #bluez (Freenode)

jprvita@openbossa.org
IRC: jprvita on #bluez (Freenode)

