



Overview of UHAPI Architecture and Specifications

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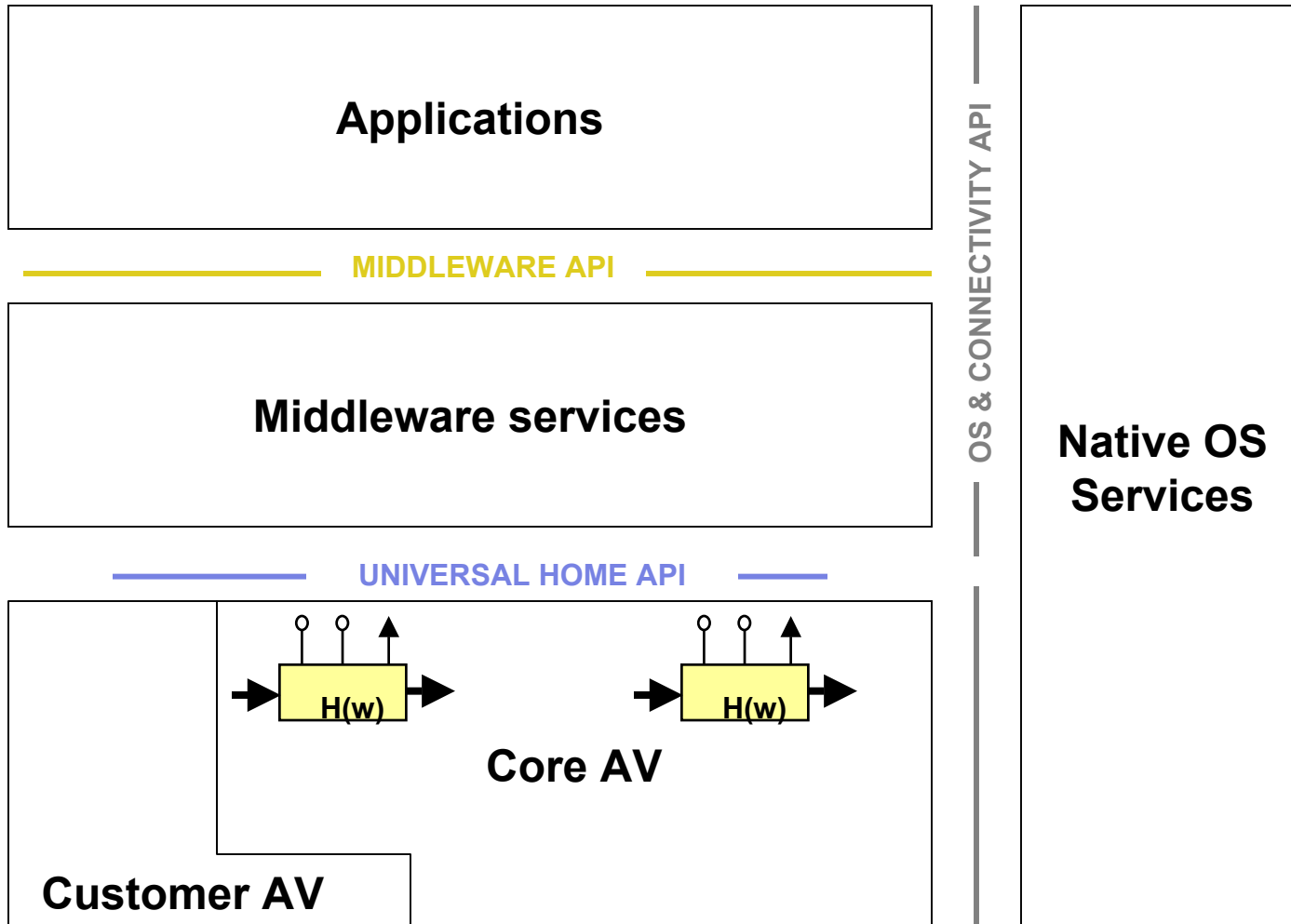
June 14th, 2005

Yokohama, Japan

Outline

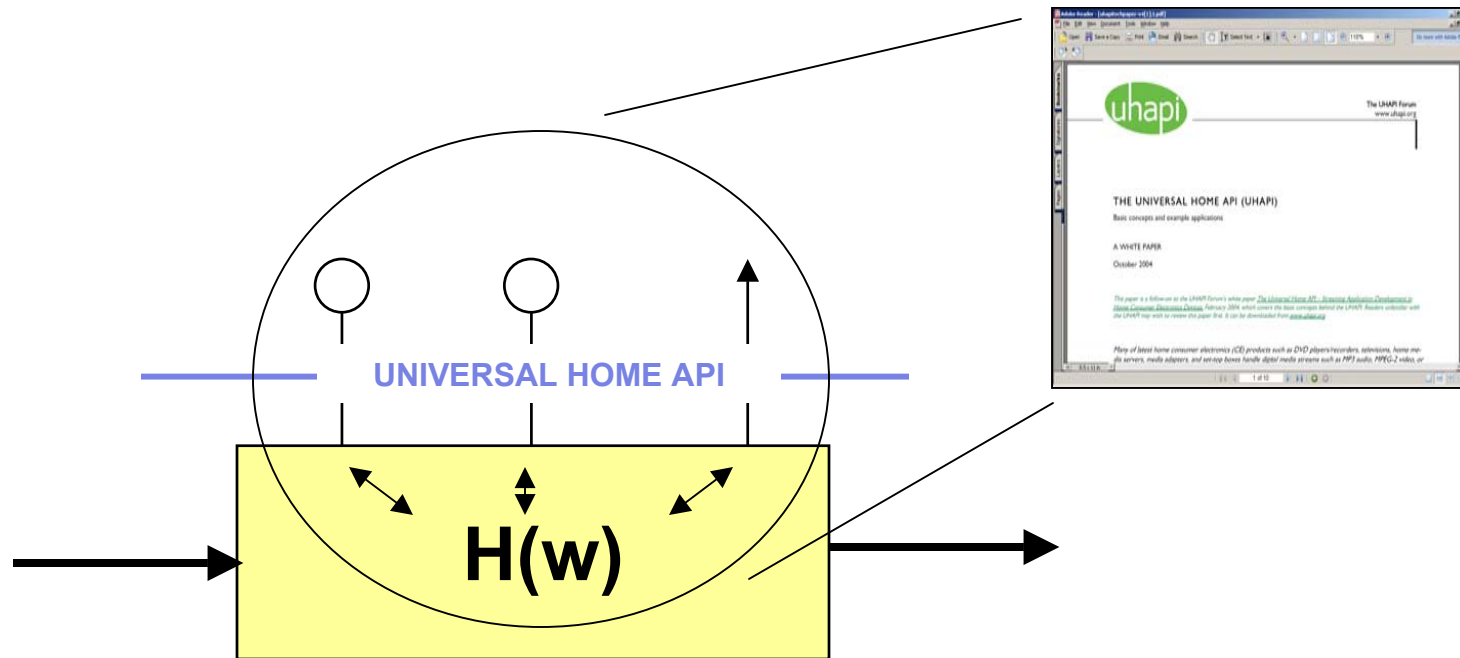
- **UHAPI scope**
- **UHAPI characteristics**
- **Logical components, roles, interfaces**
- **Use cases**
- **UHAPI and variation**
- **API specification walk-through**
- **PVR preview**

UH Scope: Control AV streams



UHAPI is an API to the Middleware

- Focus on runtime control by the Middleware (ISV).
- It does not specify e.g. streaming interfaces.
- Specification structure deals with diversity.



Example UHAPI 1.0 Logical Components

■ Front-end components (11)

- Channel Decoding
- Tuning
- HdmiIn
- ...

■ Decoders/encoders (5)

- ATSC Decoder
- Transport Stream Demultiplexing
- ...

■ Video processing components (16)

- Basic Video Featuring
- Color Transient Improvement
- Sharpness Measurement
- Video Mixing
-

■ Audio processing components (10)

- Audio Bass Enhancements
- Audio Dynamic Range Control
- Audio Volume Control
- ...

■ Generic (8)

- Connection Management
- Fatal Error Handling
- Unknown
- ...

UHAPI 1.0 contents

<p>General documents (7) : API Specification Reader's Guide API Naming Conventions Error Handling Execution Architecture Notification Qualifiers Quick Reference API Evolution Rules</p> <p>Type specifications (2) : Basic Types Global Types</p> <p>API specifications (50) : Front End Components (11) Analog Audio & Video Demodulation Analog AV Input Analog Audio Decoding Channel Decoding RF Amplification Out Of Band Tuning & Demodulation Signal Strength Tuning Hdmiln SPDIF-in VBI Slicing</p>	<p>Decoders/Encoders (5) ATSC Decoder Image Decoding SPDIF Decoding STC Decoding Transport Stream Demultiplexing</p> <p>Video Processing Components (16) Ambient Level Analog Video Decoding Analog Video Encoding Analog Video Encryption Anti Aging Basic Video Featuring Black Bar Detection Color Transient Improvement Dynamic Noise Reduction Histogram Modification Noise Measurement Scan Rate Conversion Sharpness Enhancement Sharpness Measurement Video Color Enhancement Video Mixing</p>	<p>Audio Processing Components (10) Audio Automatic Volume Leveling Audio Bass Enhancements Audio Dynamic Range Control Audio Mixing Audio Noise Generation Audio Program Selection Audio Volume Control Equalizing Speaker Set /Headphones Output Configuration</p> <p>Generic (8) Analog AV Output SPDIF-out</p> <p>Connection Management Fatal Error Handling I am Alive Pin Objects Unknown URL Source</p>
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UHAPI Characteristics (1)

- **Designed with a middleware view in mind**
 - To support a large set of middlewares
- **API family for AV functionality (analog, digital)**
- **Interface-based programming**
 - Provides a consistent, orthogonal, coherent set of interfaces
 - Well defined (syntax and semantics)
- **Binary interface**

UHAPI Characteristics (2)

- **Hardware and implementation independent interface**
 - Allows freedom in implementation and evolution
 - Supports both HW and SW streaming
 - Supports both on and off chip peripherals
 - Does not expose the implementation software component architecture
- **Processor independent**
- **Used processor not visible to client**
 - Support efficient RPC implementation
- **Operating System independent**

UHAPI Characteristics (3)

- **Uses standard mechanisms for**
 - Notifications (runtime binding)
 - Error handling
 - Connection management (simple to program)
- **Well-defined execution architecture**
- **Uses standard COM like mechanisms (a small subset)**
 - IUnknown
 - ◆ QueryInterface
 - ◆ AddRef & Release
 - v-tables
 - GUIDs

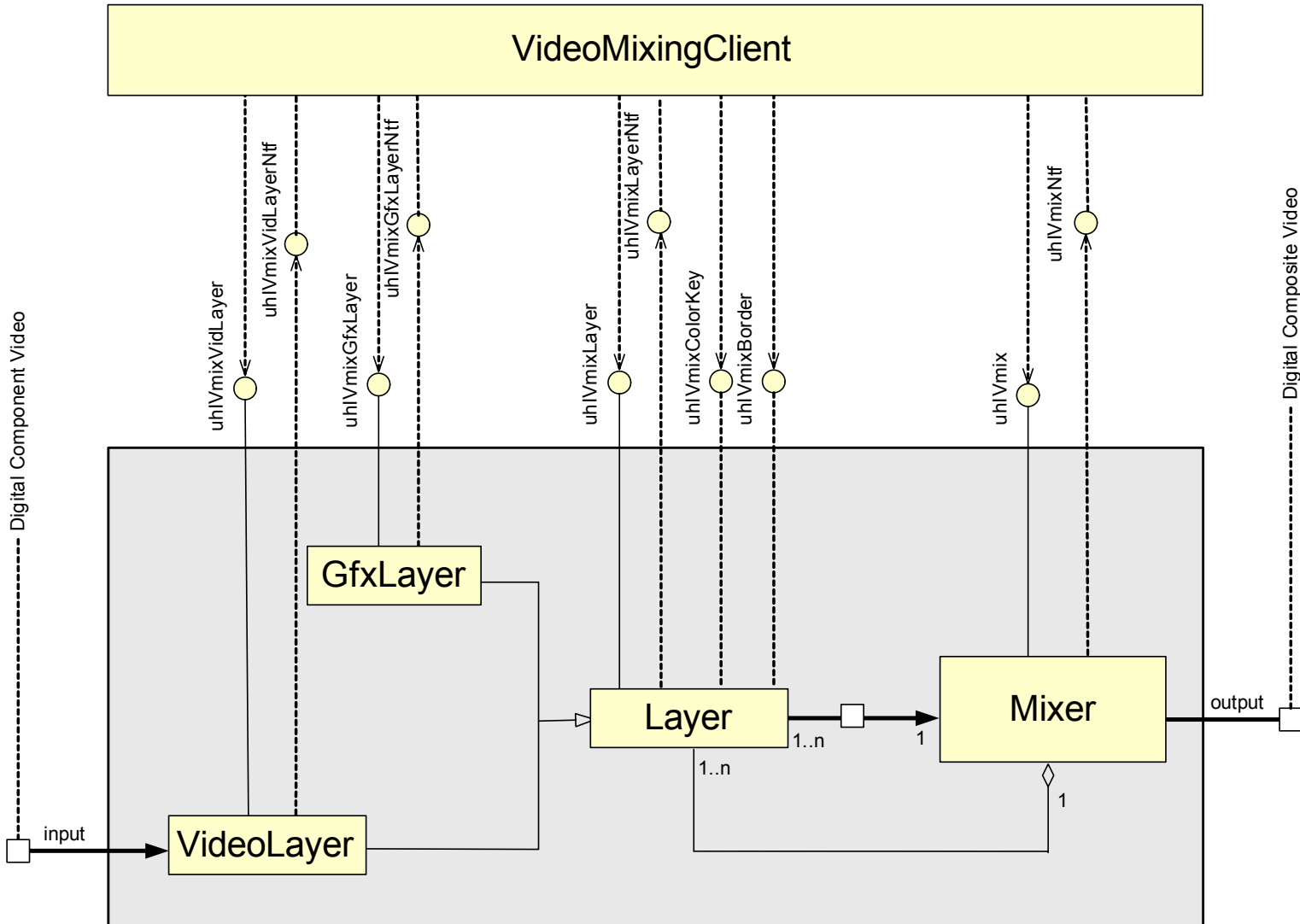
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Logical components, roles and interfaces

- **Each logical component has its own specification document**
- **A logical component can have one or more roles**
- **A role is an abstract class in UML terms**
 - It describes behavior/interface interaction without referencing a particular implementation
- **A role typically provides one or more control interfaces and “requires” one or more notification interfaces**
- **An interface is a coherent set of functions**

Logical components, roles and interfaces



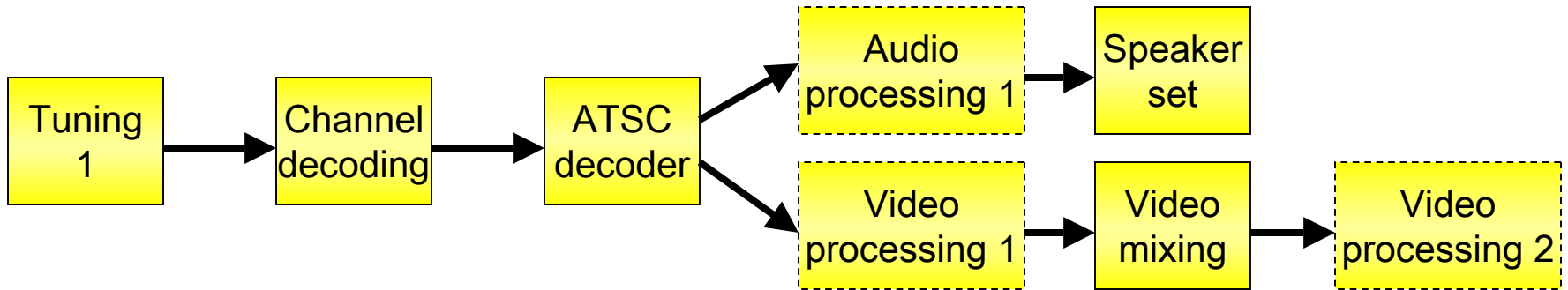
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Use cases

- **Use case: one or more streaming graphs of connected logical component (LC) instances**
- **LC instances in a use case are active simultaneously**
- **UHAPI does not define use cases**
- **Vendor/implementer chooses use cases for its solution (platform instance)**
 - A platform instance may support any number of use cases, including just a single use case.
- **UHAPI implementation realizes the use cases**
 - This relieves the client from the difficult and HW-specific task of setting up and connecting components (priorities, buffer sizes, ...)

Example use case: digital input single window



 Actual UHAPI
 Logical Component
 instance

 Group of UHAPI
 Logical Component
 instances

Outline

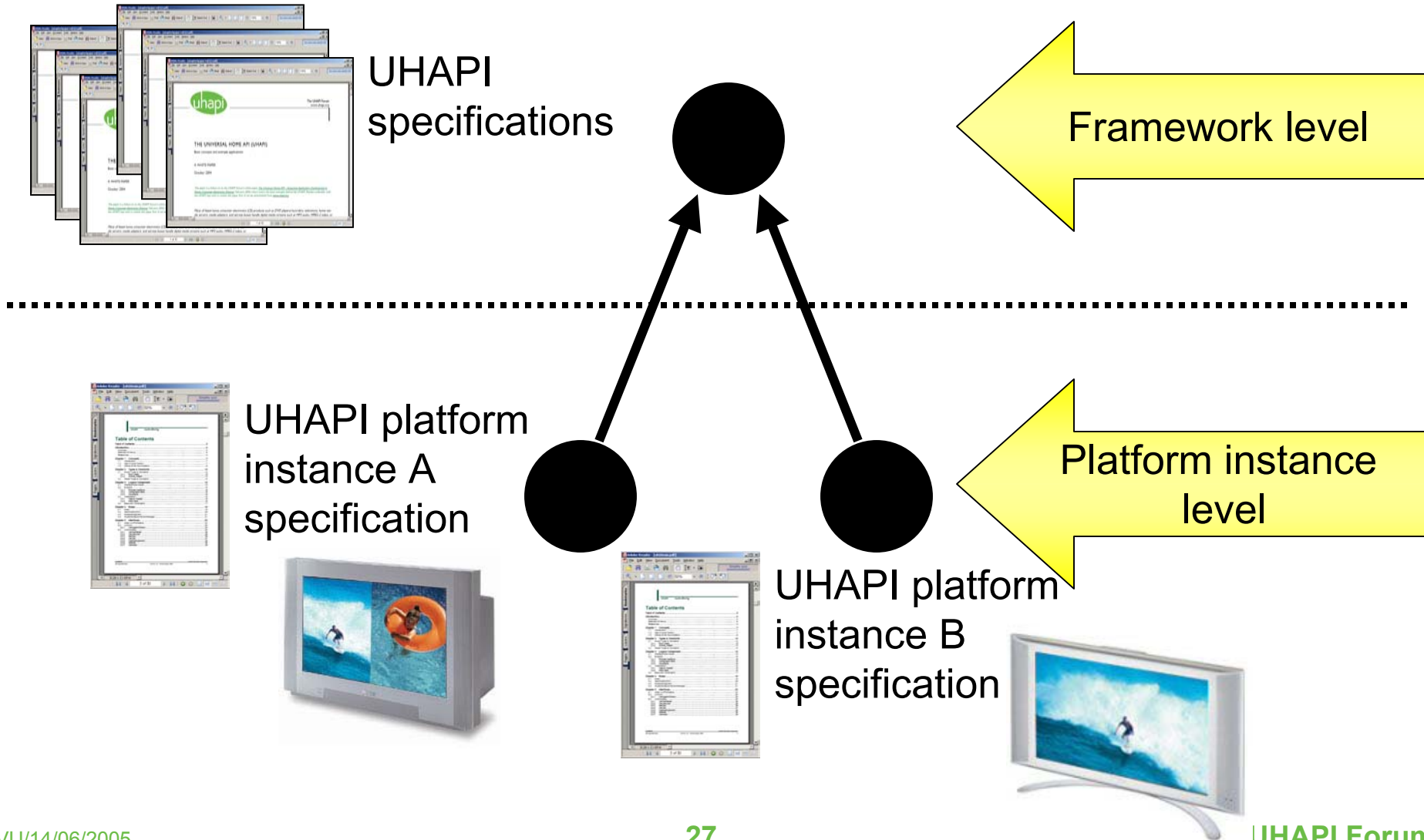
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Logical component diversity

- **Optional interfaces**
- **Parameter ranges**
 - e.g. min/max volume
- **Available resources**
 - e.g. number of section filters
- **Other**
 - e.g. which standards are supported

- **See the “Diversity” section of a Logical Component specification**

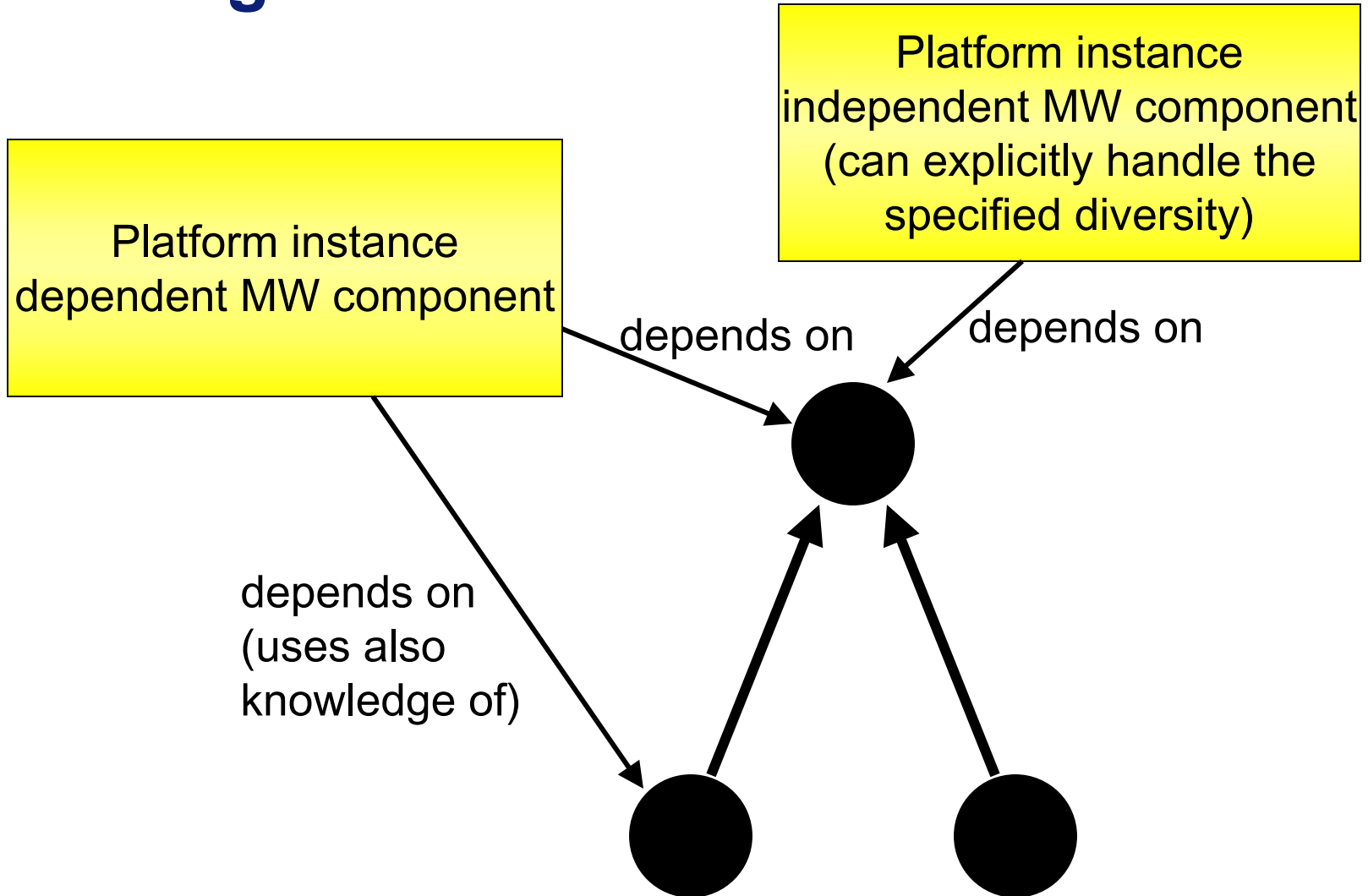
UHAPI is an API framework to the MW



What documentation does a vendor need to provide with a platform instance?

- **Which logical component instances are supported**
 - Some (simple) platform instances may only need a few LC instances
 - No need to include all UHAPI LCs in a platform instance
- **Diversity choices for each logical component instance**
 - For example, availability of optional interfaces (= optional features).
- **What use cases are supported**
- **Optional: Resource usage figures (CPU cycles, memory, memory bandwidth, algorithms used, ...)**

Writing MW code: two choices



Outline

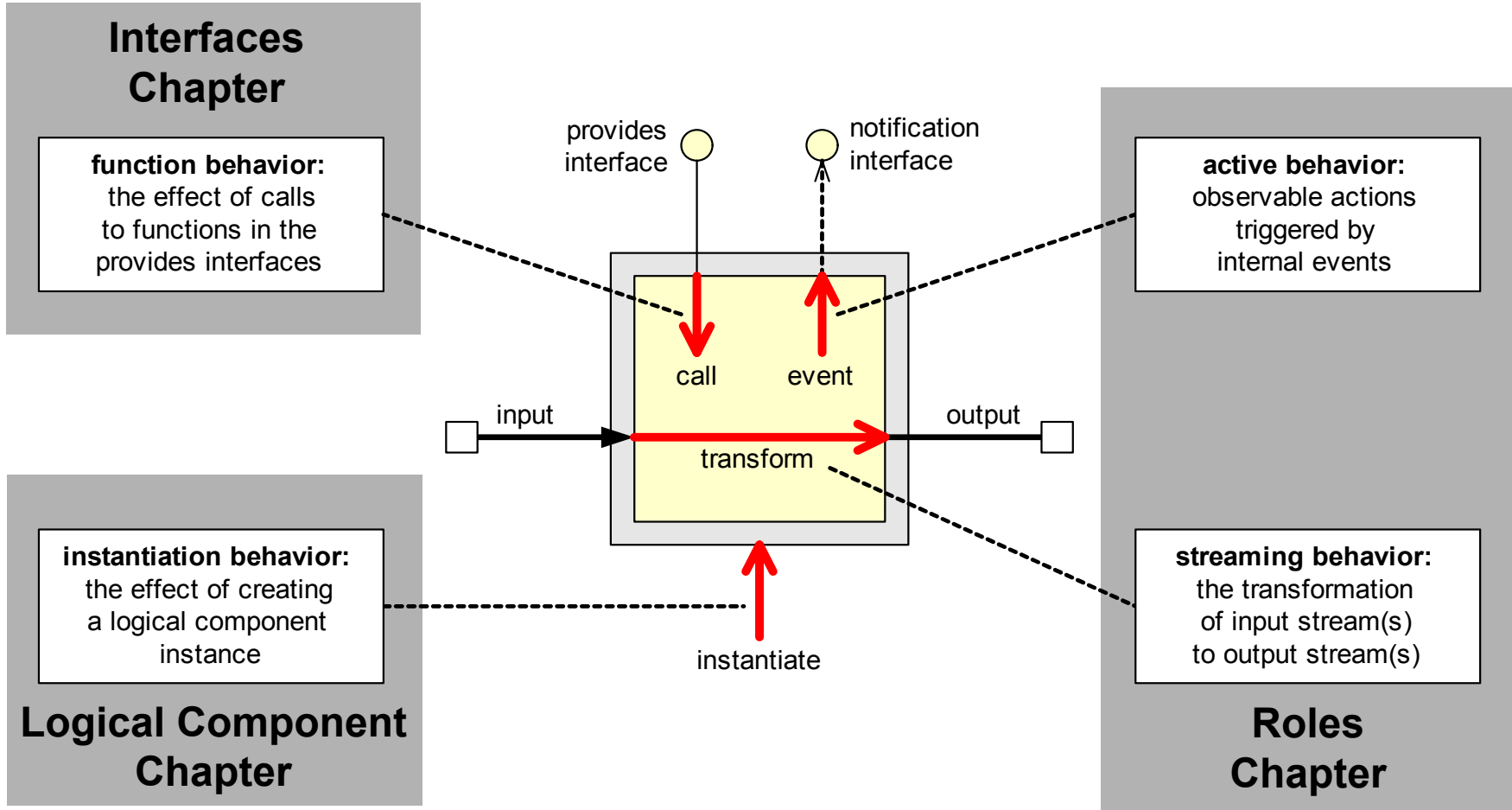
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API Specification

Content of each Logical Component

	Introduction			
	1. Summary			
	2. Revision History			
	3. Definition of Terms			
	4. References			
1	Concepts	3	Logical Component	5
	1.1 Introduction		3.1 Interface-Role Model	
	1.2 Blanking		3.2 Diversity	
	1.3 Smooth zooming		3.2.1 Provided Interfaces ..	
	1.4 Panoramic scaling		3.2.2 Configurable Items ..	
	1.5 Color-keying		3.2.3 Constraints	
	1.6 Alpha blending		3.3 Instantiation	
			3.3.1 Objects Created	
			3.3.2 Initial State	
2	Types & Constants		3.4 Execution Constraints ...	
	2.1 Public Types & Constants	4	Roles	
	2.1.1 Error Codes		4.1 Mixer	
	2.1.2 uhVmix_LayerType_t		4.2 Layer	
	2.1.3 uhVmix_Notification_t		4.3 VideoLayer	
	2.1.4 uhVmix_Notifications_t		4.4 GfxLayer	
	2.1.5 uhVmix_AllNotifications		4.5 VideoMixingClient	
	2.1.6 uhVmix_LayerNotification_t			
				Interfaces
				5.1 uhIVmix
				5.1.1 Subscribe
				5.1.2 Unsubscribe
				5.1.3 GetSuppNrLayers
				5.1.4 GetLayerConfig
				5.1.5 GetLayer
				5.1.6 GetOutputProperties
				5.1.7 BlankOutput
				5.1.8 GetOutputBlanked
				5.1.9 EnableAutoBlank
				5.1.10 GetAutoBlankEnabled ...
				5.1.11 AutoBlankUnblank
				5.1.12 SetBgColor
				5.1.13 GetBgColor
				5.3 uhIVmixLayer
				5.3.1 Subscribe
				5.3.2 Unsubscribe
				5.3.3 GetBgSupp
				5.3.4 SetBgColor
				5.3.5 GetBgColor
				5.3.6 Hide
				5.3.7 GetHidden
				5.3.8 GetBlendFactorRange

Specification views



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Personal Video Recorder (PVR) extension

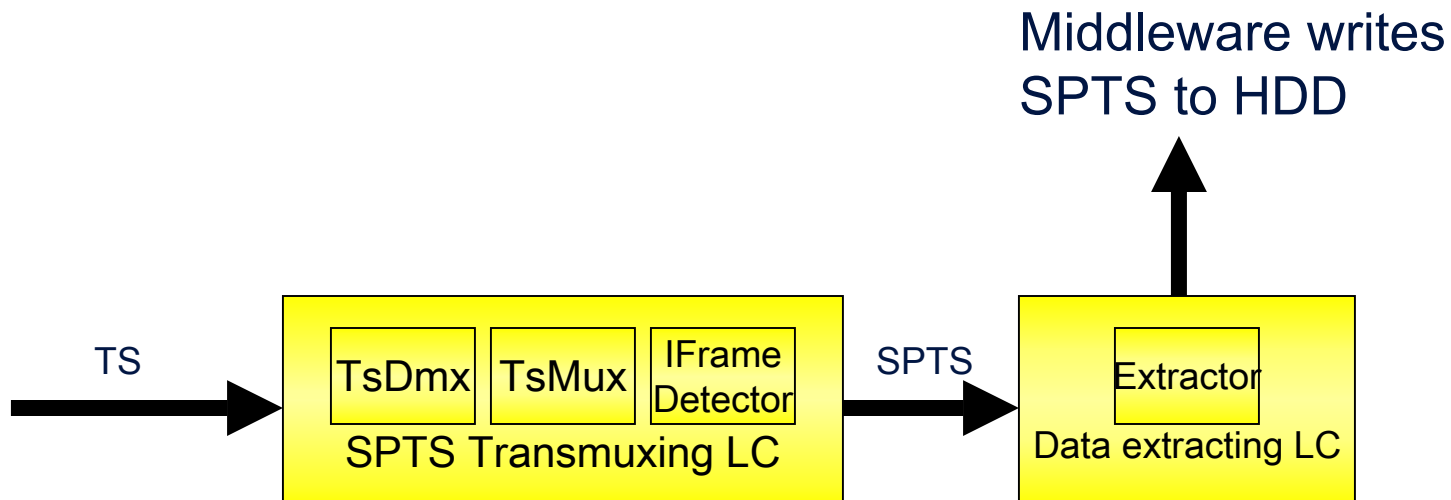
- **New UHAPI PVR workgroup started in April this year**
- **Engineers currently working on PVR:**
 - Philips (2), Samsung (2), NVIDIA (1), HP (1)
- **Process:**
 - Step 1: Outline/architecture total PVR solution
 - Step 2: Outline/design of individual logical components
 - Step 3: Detailed specification of individual logical components
- **Current status: in step 2**
 - 11-page outline/architecture document available
 - Initial Logical Components being written
- **Review of results step 1 are now being reviewed by selected ISVs**
- **PVR specification expected by August 2005**

PVR workgroup charter (some key points)

- **To enable Personal Video Recording on Digital reception**
 - Record live broadcast to HDD
 - Play recorded programs from HDD
 - Play program from HDD while recording program to HDD
 - Various trick play modes
 - Support for storing SPTS (TS→SPTS transmuxing for efficient use of storage space)
- **To enable Networked PVR**
 - Align this with DLNA requirements on e.g. SPTS
- **Middleware responsibility**
 - PSI/SI parsing, PVR EPG database build up, maintain index-files with I-frame positions, execution of trick modes, store and retrieve content from HDD
- **Security and PVR on analog reception are second priority**

PVR (preview)

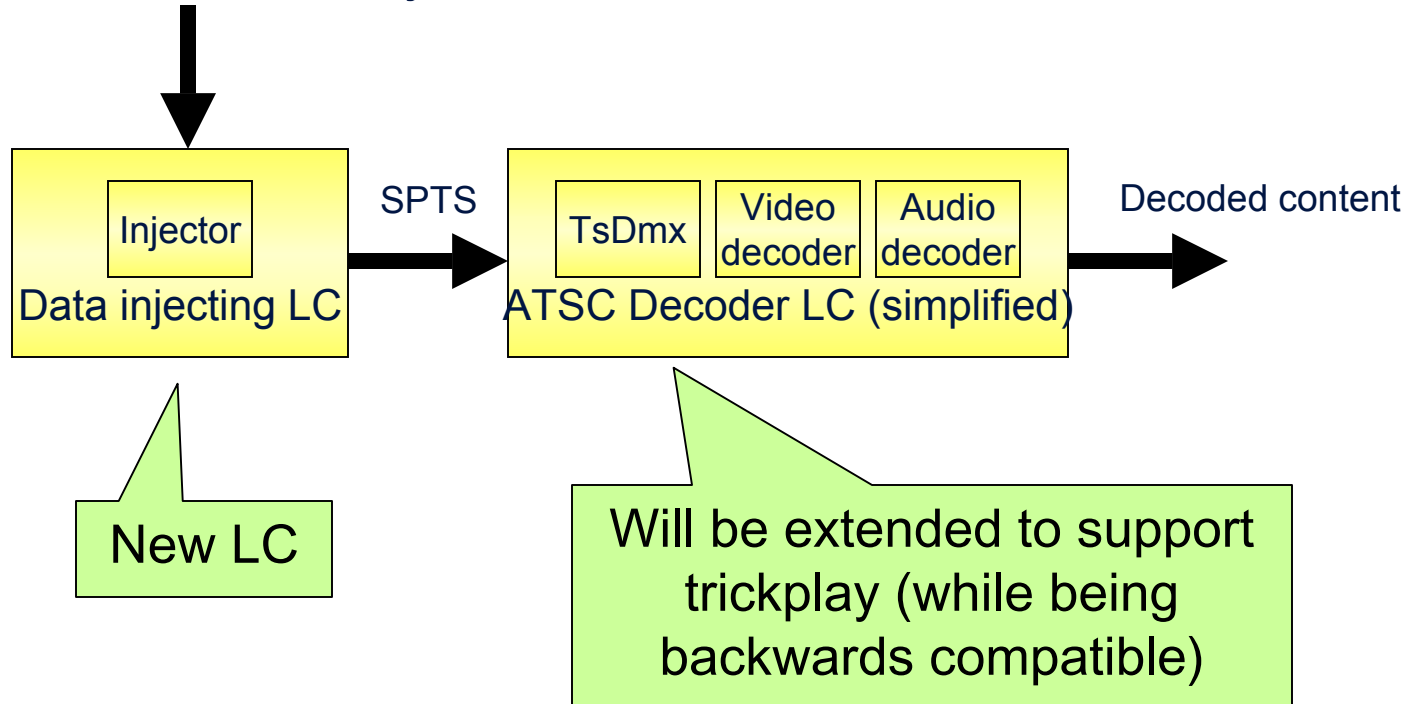
- New logical components for recording an SPTS



PVR (preview, cont'd)

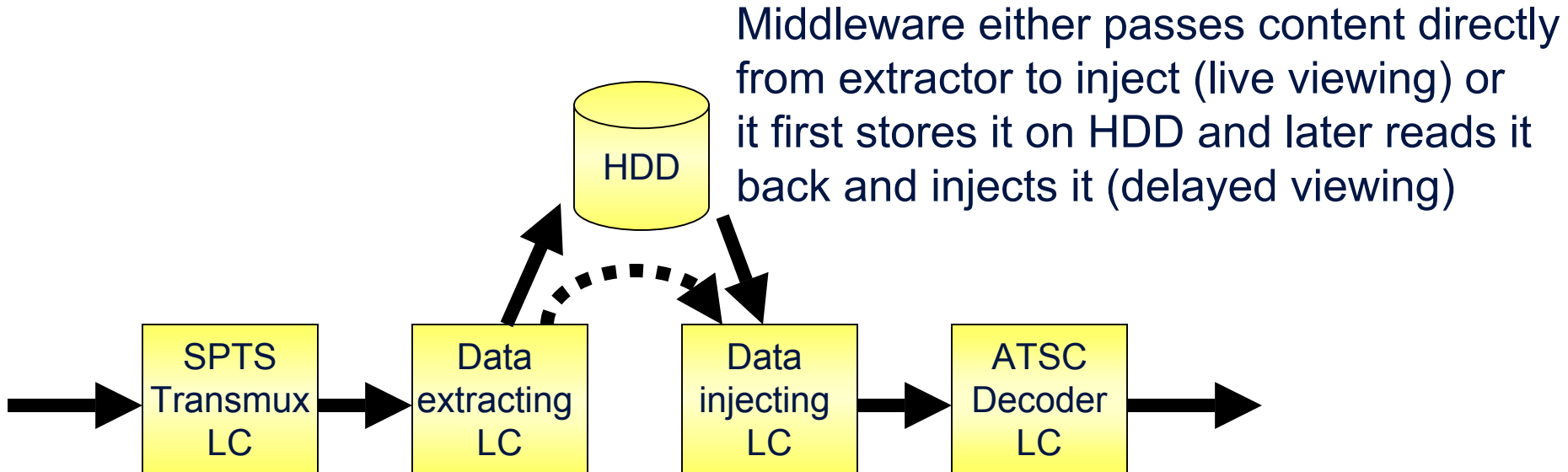
- **Play back of an SPTS from HDD**

Middleware reads SPTS from HDD and injects it



PVR (preview, cont'd)

- Example use case for live/delayed viewing



Summary

- UHAPI is complete, consistent and well documented
- UHAPI is hardware independent
- UHAPI has support for variation and scalability
“built into its genes”
- UHAPI allows for vendor extensions in a structured way
- PVR specification under development and expected July 2005
- Alignment with CELF via OSS and DirectFB
- Download UHAPI 1.0 at www.uhapi.org